

Galley Common Maths for parents



September 2024

Mastering Number

- Like Phonics is to English, Mastering Number supports Maths.
- It focuses on the key knowledge and understanding of each year group's Maths' curriculum.
- It develops a solid number sense, as well as fluency and flexibility.
- It is a daily 15 minute session, using images, resources and lots of mathematical language.

Y2 example

- <https://www.ncetm.org.uk/maths-hubs-projects/mastering-number-at-reception-and-ks1>
- Shows a very short excerpt.
- Shows resources, teacher lead from the front, partner talking, reasoning and learning.





Resourcing



Representing



Rehearsing

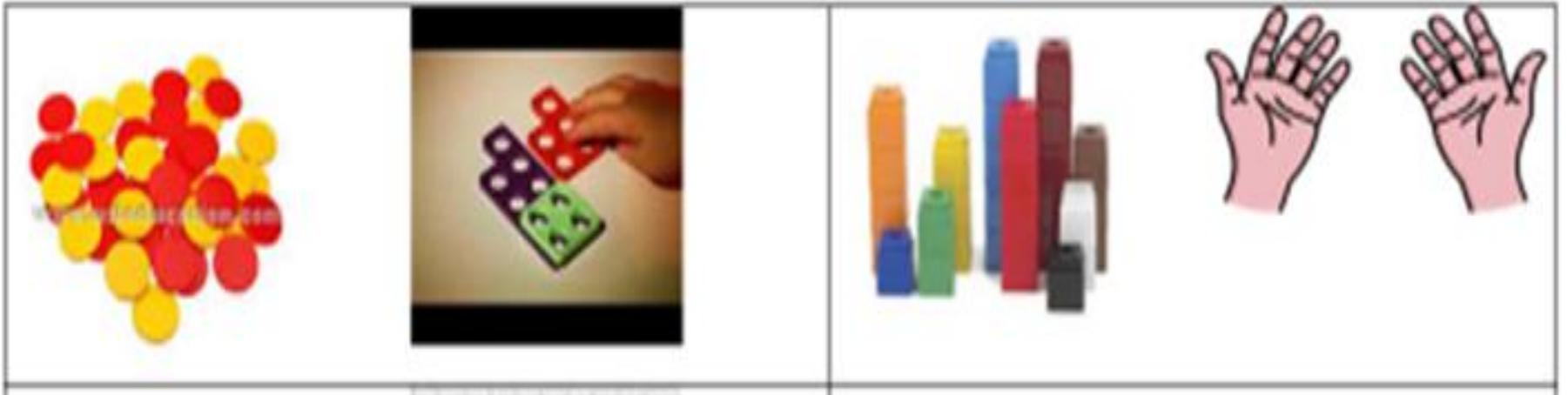


Reasoning

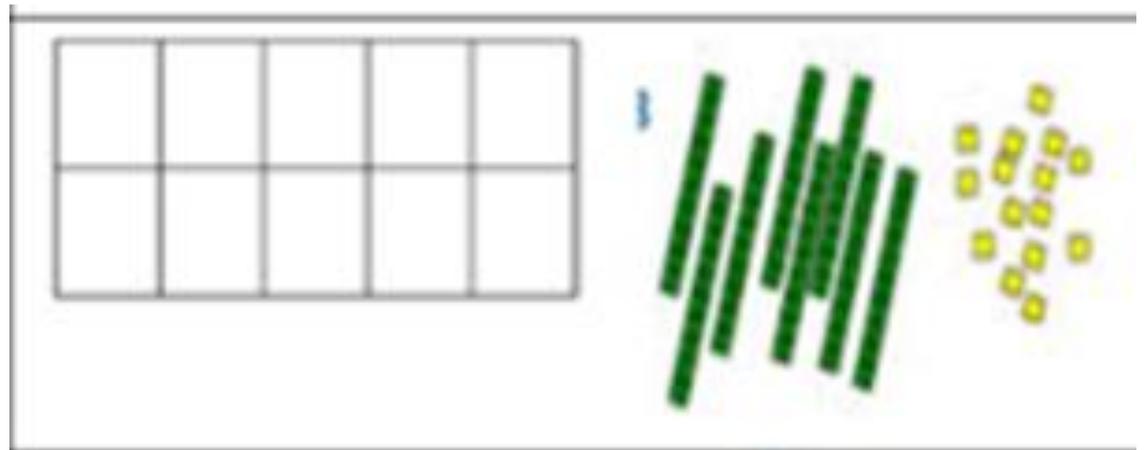
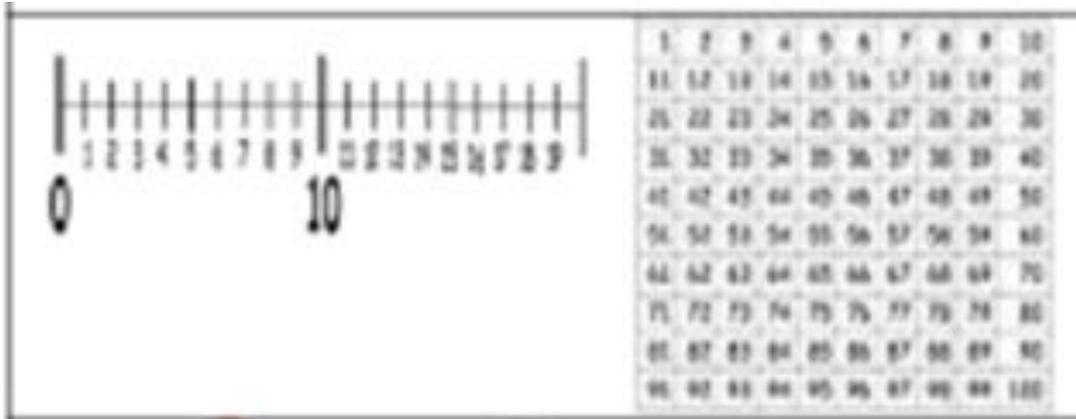
Resourcing



Resourcing



Resourcing



Resourcing



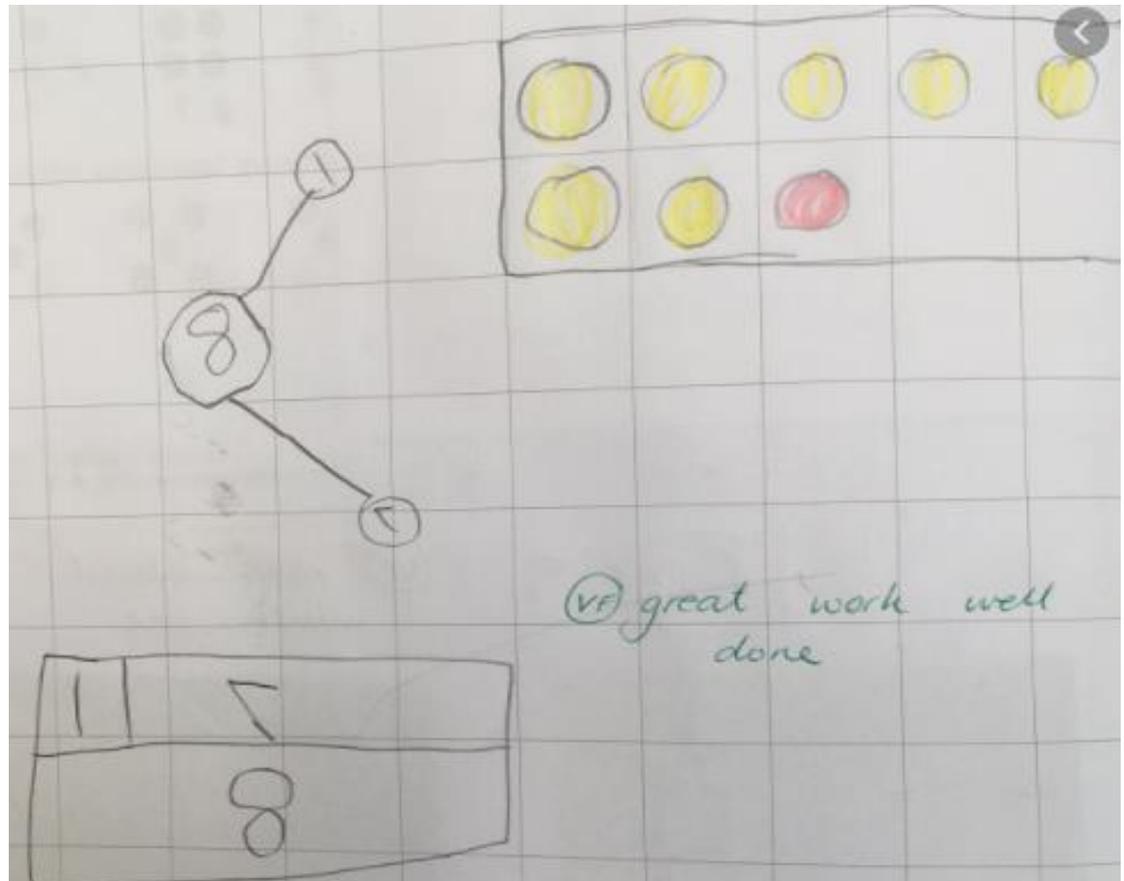
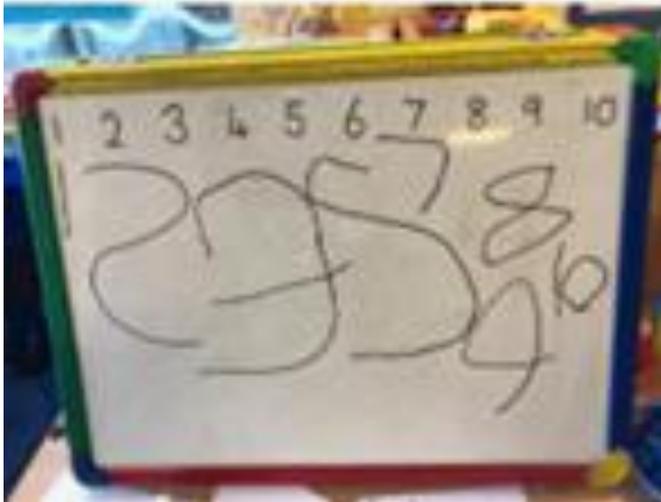
Representing

This begins with resources as we have seen.
Then children begin to also use pictures.



Representing

Next children add numbers or words to their drawings.



Representing

Next, children use mathematical symbols in their representing.

The diagram is divided into two vertical sections by a line. The left section shows a sequence of lemons with prices from 5 to 110. The right section shows a sequence of lemons with prices from 25 to 120, along with mathematical equations and a thought bubble.

Left Section:

- Row 1: 5, 10, 25, 20
- Row 2: 40, 45, 50, 55, 60
- Row 3: 5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30, 35, 40, 45, 50
- Row 4: 70, 75, 80, 85, 90, 95, 100, 105, 110

Right Section:

- Row 1: 25, 30, 35
- Equations: $10 \times 5 = 50$, $2 \times 5 = 10$, $50 + 10 = 60$
- Thought bubble: Lemons cost 5p
- Equations: $2 \times 12 = 24$, $2 \times 60 = 120$
- Row 2: 20, 5, 100, 4, 20, 100 + 20 = 120
- Row 3: 55, 60, 65
- Row 4: 115, 120

Rehearsing

Addition: largest number first
Maths worksheets from youarebrainy.com



When adding, it's easier to start with the bigger number and add on the smaller number.
Try these:



1. $3 + 6 = \square$ $6 + 3 = \square$

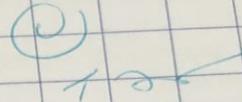
2. $2 + 7 = \square$ $7 + 2 = \square$

3. $1 + 8 = \square$ $8 + 1 = \square$

Rehearsing

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10



06.01.21 Place Value WALT understand tens and ones and how numbers are made.
STS Say the number, count out the tens and ones for the number, complete the sentences.

My number is 20

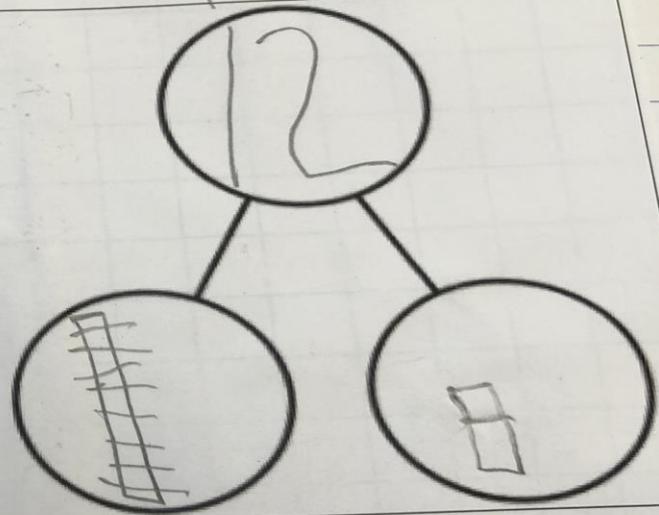
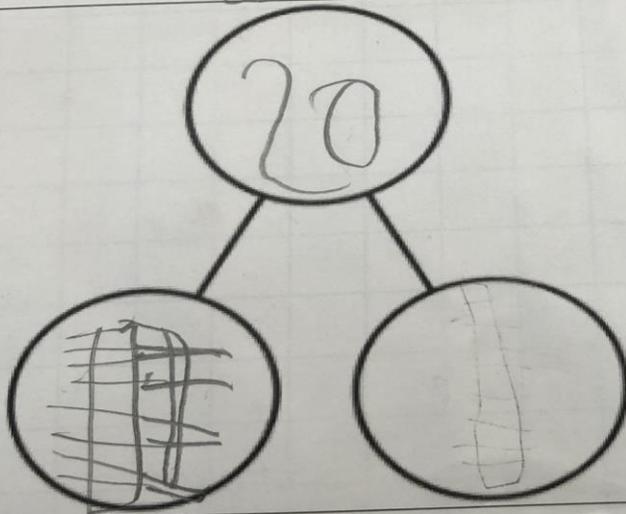
One part is 20, the other part is 0

The whole is 20

My number is 12

It has 1 tens and 2 ones.

The whole is 12



0 1 2 3 4 5 9 0 8

Reasoning



Victoria

"It's a 2 digit number because it has 2 digits. It is bigger than 9!"

Reasoning

3a. Viv thinks the arrow is pointing to 10.



Is she correct? Explain how you know.

4a. Fi is counting in 10s starting from 10. She thinks she will land on the number 50.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Is she correct? Explain your answer.

Reasoning

It can't be ...
because ...

I noticed that...

It must be ...
because ...

This is true here
because ...

If ... then ...

I wonder
whether ...

This is different
because ...

I already know
that ... so ...

This is the same
because ...

I know that ...
because ...

I think that ...
because ...

This is always
true because ...

The

Non-

negotiables

Reception

- Count reliably to 10(objects).Recite to 20.
- Order numbers 1-10
- Say 1 more/1 less to 10
- Add and subtract two single digit numbers
- Number bonds to 5 and then 10

Year One

- Count to and across 100, forwards and backwards from any number
- Read and write numbers to 20 in digits and words
- Say 1 more/1 less to 100
- Add and subtract 1 digit and 2 digit numbers to 20
- Solve simple multiplication and division with apparatus and arrays

Year Two

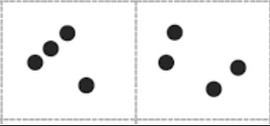
- Compare and order numbers up to 100
- Read and write all numbers to 100 in digits and words
- Say 10 more/less than any number to 100
- Derive and use related facts to 100
- Add and subtract: 2-digit number and ones 2-digit numbers and tens Two 2-digit numbers Three 1-digit numbers
- Calculate and write multiplication and division calculations using multiplication tables

ADDITION

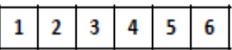
Y1

Y2

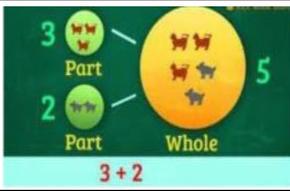
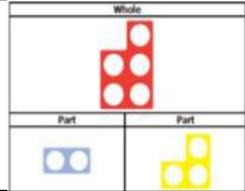
Subitizing
Composition of number



One more than



Part/part/whole
Combining 2 parts to make a whole.



+ = signs and missing numbers

$$3 + 4 = \square \quad \square = 3 + 4$$

$$3 + \square = 7 \quad 7 = \square + 4$$

$$\square + 4 = 7 \quad 7 = 3 + \square$$

$$\square + \nabla = 7 \quad 7 = \square + \nabla$$

Partition into tens and ones and recombine

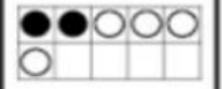
Record partitioned steps in number sentences underneath each other and add mentally.

$$\begin{aligned} 12 + 23 &= 10 + 2 + 20 + 3 \\ &= 30 + 5 \\ &= 35 \end{aligned}$$

Introduce column addition without crossing the boundary.

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \\ +24 \\ = \end{array}$$

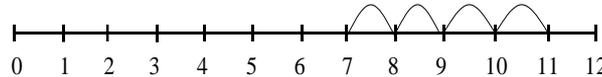
Ten frames
Addition of single digits
Combining 2 groups



$$2 + 4 = 6$$

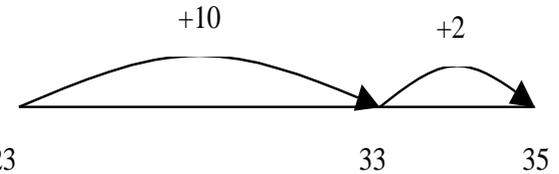
Number lines (numbered)

$$7 + 4$$



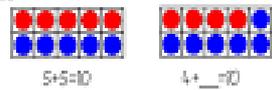
Recording by - drawing forward jumps on prepared lines, -constructing own lines.

Blank number lines



Bridge 10 whenever possible.

Number bonds



Fact Families 2, 5, 7

$$\begin{array}{ll} 7 = 5 + 2 & 2 + 5 = 7 \\ 7 - 2 = 5 & 7 - 5 = 2 \end{array}$$

Double facts



Bar method

2	3		?	3
5			5	

Useful websites

Education city

www.educationcity.com

BBC Bitesize

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/subjects/zrnbwty>

Ictgames - maths

<https://www.ictgames.com/mobilePage/>

Primary games arena - maths

<https://primarygamesarena.com/Subjects/Maths>

Numberblocks

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/cbeebies/shows/numberblocks>

Top marks

<https://www.topmarks.co.uk/>